

# A Gamma-Ray Burst Bibliography, 1973-2001

K. Hurley

*UC Berkeley  
Space Sciences Laboratory  
Berkeley, CA 94720-7450*

## **Abstract.**

On the average, 1.5 new publications on cosmic gamma-ray bursts enter the literature every day. The total number now exceeds 5300. I describe here a relatively complete bibliography which is on the web, and which can be made available electronically in various formats.

## **I INTRODUCTION**

I have been tracking the gamma-ray burst literature for about the past twenty-one years, keeping the authors, titles, references, and key subject words in a machine-readable file. The present version updates previous ones reported in 1993 [1], 1995 [2], 1997 [3] and 1999 [4]. In its current form, this information is in a Microsoft Word 97 "doc" format. My purpose in doing this was first, to be able to retrieve rapidly any articles on a given topic, and second, to be able to cut and paste references into manuscripts in preparation. The following journals have been scanned on a more or less regular basis starting with the 1973 issues:

Advances in Physics  
Annals of Physics  
Astronomical Journal  
Astronomische Nachrichten  
Astronomy and Astrophysics (including Supplement Series)  
Astronomy and Astrophysics Review  
Astronomy Letters (formerly Soviet Astronomy Letters)  
Astronomy Reports (formerly Soviet Astronomy)  
Astrophysical Journal (letters, main journal, and supplements)  
Astrophysical Letters and Communications

Astrophysics and Space Science  
ESA Bulletin  
ESA Journal  
IAU Circulars  
IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science  
Journal of Astrophysics and Astronomy  
Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society  
Nature  
Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A  
Observatory  
Physical Review (main journal A and letters)  
Proceedings of the Astronomical Society of Australia  
Publications of the Astronomical Society of Japan  
Publications of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific  
Reports on Progress in Physics  
Science  
Scientific American  
Sky & Telescope

In addition, the following journals either have been scanned, but less regularly in the past, or in some cases, are no longer being scanned:

Annals of Geophysics  
Astrofizika  
Astroparticle Physics  
Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society  
Bulletin of the American Physical Society  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India  
Chinese Astronomy and Astrophysics  
Chinese Physics Letters  
Cosmic Research  
Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics  
Journal of the British Interplanetary Society  
Journal of the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada  
New Astronomy  
Progress in Theoretical Physics  
Solar Physics  
Soviet Physics

The above lists are not exhaustive. For example, where theses or internal reports have come to my attention, I have included them, too. To be included, an article had to have something to do with GRB or SGR theory, observation, or instrumentation, or be closely related to one of these topics (e.g., merging neutron stars, AXPs, high- $z$  supernovae, etc.), and must have been published.

With only a few exceptions, preprints or internal reports which were never published have not been included.

## II ORGANIZATION OF THE BIBLIOGRAPHY

The overall organization is chronological by year. Within a given year, articles published in journals are listed first, in alphabetical order by first author. Then come theses and conference proceedings articles. The latter are listed in the order in which they appear in the proceedings. The entries are numbered consecutively, so that paper copies which are kept on file can be retrieved quickly. However, to avoid having to renumber this entire file when a new article is added, numbers are skipped at the end of each year and reserved for later inclusion. The complete author list follows, as it appears in the journal, along with the title, journal, volume number, page number, and year. A line containing key words follows this. These are generally not the same key words as the ones listed in the journal, nor are they taken from the title or any particular list. Rather, they are meant to reflect the true content of the article, and provide a list of machine-searchable topics. In general, however, key words have not been included for conference proceedings articles. An example of an entry is the following:

5163. Guetta, D., Spada, M., and Waxman, E., On the Neutrino Flux from Gamma-Ray Bursts, *Ap. J.* 559, 101, 2001

Key Words: p-gamma interactions, photomeson production, 10<sup>14</sup> eV neutrinos

## III A FEW INTERESTING STATISTICS

The number of articles published each year since 1973 is shown in figure 1. Starting with one article per month in 1973, it began to exceed one per day in 1994, and reached over 1.5 per day in 2000, enough, in principle, to base an entire journal on. Several milestones are indicated as the probable causes of sudden increases in the number of publications per year. Note that there are still about as many papers published as there are gamma-ray bursts observed. The cumulative total is shown in Figure 2. The cutoff date is mid-2001. At any given time, there may be about 100 articles waiting to be entered into the file, so the completeness, including an estimate of the number of articles which were missed for any reason, is about 98%.

The volume of the literature (it would take about 600 pages simply to print out the bibliography) has necessitated the development of a program which can search for and extract particular titles. I have written such a program in Microsoft Word Basic (a variant of the BASIC programming language).

**FIGURE 2.** The cumulative number of publications by year.

It allows one to extract all titles between two dates whose entries contain a particular key phrase, key word, or author, and write them to a separate file.

## IV AVAILABILITY

A web version of this bibliography may be found at [ssl.berkeley.edu/ipn3/index.html](http://ssl.berkeley.edu/ipn3/index.html). However, although the bibliography is updated on an approximately daily basis, the most up-to-date version is usually not at the website. It is available in plain ASCII, "doc", and "rich text format" (rtf) format files, which can be sent to anyone interested, as can the Word Basic program. Please contact me at [khurley@sunspot.ssl.berkeley.edu](mailto:khurley@sunspot.ssl.berkeley.edu) to request copies, and indicate your preference for the format. I would appreciate it if users would communicate errors and omissions to me.

This work was carried out under JPL Contract 958056.

## REFERENCES

1. Hurley, K., in Gamma-Ray Bursts, Second Workshop, Eds. G. Fishman, J. Brainerd, and K. Hurley, AIP Conference Proceedings 307, American Institute of Physics (New York), p. 726, (1994)
2. Hurley, K., in Gamma-Ray Bursts, Third Huntsville Symposium, Eds. C. Kouveliotou and M. Briggs and J. Fishman, AIP Conference Proceedings 384, American Institute of Physics (N.Y.), p.985 (1996)
3. Hurley, K., in Gamma-Ray Bursts, Fourth Huntsville Symposium, Eds. C. Meegan, R. Preece and T. Koshut, AIP Conference Proceedings 428, American Institute of Physics (N.Y.), p. 87 (1998)
4. Hurley, K., in Gamma-Ray Bursts, Fifth Huntsville Symposium, Eds. R. M. Kippen, R. Mallozzi, and J. Fishman, AIP Conference Proceedings 526, American Institute of Physics (N.Y.), p. 3 (2000)